**«English Tenses»**

**Present Continuous:**

To be + V1-ing

1. Описывает действие, которое происходит сейчас
2. Описывает временно происходящее действие (есть определенный образ жизни, но однажды все происходит не по рутине, (временное изменение обычного порядка дел)

 Ex: I live in Moscow, but I’m living here these days

1. Фотографии или фильмы/сериалы (описание)
2. Реализация планов человека
3. To be going to do something (75%) планы/построения

Time markers:

At the moment

Just/just now

Now

Right now

Listen!

Look!

At the present (в настоящее время)

At the moment

Still

Today/these days

Tonight

Currently (в настоящее время)

This week/month/summer/year…

Tomorrow

IRRITATION: (раздражение)

Continually (непрерывно)

Constantly

Always

Forever

Ex: I am eating my lunch at the moment.

 They are looking at us now.

 Look! She is reading my favorite book.

 She is always talking rude with adults.

**Present simple:**

 V1-s(es)

 **1.** Постоянно повторяющееся действие (рутина)

 **2.** Научные факты и просто известные факты (зимой холодно, летом тепло и так далее)

 3. Точные действия ы будущем, для которых составлены графики, расписания, куплены билеты

4. Это относится в большей степени к учёбе, развлечениям, купленные человеком билеты, такие как путёвки, назначенные встречи

Time markers:

Always

Every hour/day/week/month/summer/year…

Never

Regularly

On Mondays…

Often

Usually

Sometimes

Seldom

Rarely

Daily (ежедневно)

At 7 o’clock in the evening…

From time to time

At night/in the morning/at the afternoon…

At the weekend

Normally

Generally (обычно, в основном)

Occasionally (периодически)

Hardly ever

One/twice a week/months/year…

Ex: I usually have my Spanish classes on Mondays.

 My mom often makes surprises foe me.

 He never eats the ketchup.

 Sometimes my friend and I go to the local cinema.

 We do morning exercises daily.

**Past Simple:**

 V2/V-ed

1. Простые, короткие действия в прошлом
2. Факты из прошлого

Time markers:

Yesterday

The day before yesterday

Last week/month/summer/year/century..

Two/three/four days/weeks/months/years… ago

Long ago

In 2010…

Two/three/four hours… ago

In March…

Last Monday/Tuesday…

The other day (на днях)

Just now

Ex: I watched my favorite film yesterday in the evening.

 We went shopping last Tuesday.

 Last Monday I bought a new car.

 In March I was in Berlin with my family.

 In 2001 my mom met my dad.

**Past Perfect:**

Had + V3/v-ed

1. Описывает простое, короткое действие в прошлом, которое предшествовало действию *Past Simple* или *Past Continuous*

Time markers:

By 6 o’clock yesterday

By 9 a.m. yesterday

Before somebody came/arrived/left…

By that time

After

By the end of the day/week/month/year…

By Saturday/Sunday…

Ex: When the match had finished, Bob left quickly.

 Lucy had cooked dinner by the time Tony came home.

 It was the first time he had visited the zoo.

**Past Continuous:**

Was/were + V-ing

1. Длительное действие в прошлом
2. Действие в определённым момент прошлого

Time markers:

At 3 o’clock yesterday

At that time

The whole morning/evening/afternoon…

On Tuesday last week

While

When

 From 5 to 6 p.m.

All day/night/day…

Ex: She was playing computer games at 6 o’clock yesterday.

 He was going to school at 7 o’clock in the morning.

 She was cooking dinner from 4 to 6 p.m. yesterday.

 They were cleaning their flat all day last Sunday.

**Past Perfect Continuous:**

Had + been + V-ing

1. Описывает длительно происходящие действия, происходившие ранее, чем *Past* *Simple* и *Past Continuous*
2. Действие началось в прошлом и длится до сих пор
3. Чаще всего описывает учёбу или хобби

Ex: я играю в хоккей с 4-х лет

1. Since и For-предлоги-маркеры

Time Markers:

For

Since

Before

All his/her/their… life

All day/night… long

A long time

Until

Still

How long

Before

Ex: Jean had been working since the morning, when friends went to help him.

 At last he finished the picture all had been waiting.

 He had been walking for hours until he finally found the house.

**Present Perfect:**

Have/has + V-ed/v3

1. Рассказывает о том, что явилось причиной того, что происходит сейчас

2. Спрашивает, делал ли человек это действие в своей жизни

3. То, что произошло сегодня, до момента сейчас

4. Если в русское предложение УЖЕ что-то вписывается

Time Markers:

Just

Already

Yet/not yet

This week/month/year…

Today

Recently (недавно)

Lately (в последнее время)

Ever (когда-либо)

So far (пока что)

Up to now (к настоящему моменту)

Never

For

Since

Once/twice…

Several times

Ex: I’m sure we have met before.

 Have you ever been to Italy?

 She has already rewatched her favorite film.

 The show hasn’t begun yet.

 They have just come back.

 We have never been to London.

**Present Perfect Continuous:**

Have / has been + V-ing

1. Действие, начатое в прошлом, и продолжающееся до сих пор
2. Примеры-хобби, учеба, дожди, снег

Time markers:

Since (time)

Since Monday/Friday…

Since (date)

For an hour/week/month/year…

Ex:

I have already been working at my report for three hours.

She has been doing her homework since morning.

I have been studying there for ages.

**Future Simple:**

Will/(shall) + V1

1. Для действий, которые, возможно, произойдут в будущем
2. Для действий, решение которых было принято в момент беседы (диалог)

I think, I hope, I suppose, I suggest, my prediction…

Time markers:

 Tomorrow

 Next week/month/year…

 The day after tomorrow

 One of these days (на днях)

 In a day (через день)

 In a minute/hour…

 Later

 Soon

 In (the) future

 In 2030

 To be going to do something

Ex: He will spend his vacation in China.

 I will be ready in five minutes.

 Julia is going to dentist on Friday.

 Jack will go for a walk with his grandpa next Sunday.

 The rain won’t probably stop soon.

 You won’t call them.

**Future Continuous:**

Will + be + V-ing

1. Действие, которое длительно будет происходить в будущем
2. Действие, которое будет происходить в определённым момент в будущем

Time markers:

All this time

Next Monday/Sunday…

At (time)

Tomorrow

In a week/month/year…

All day long

Ex:

 I’m sure she’ll be listening to music when you knock the door.

 Don’t call me between 7 and 8 p.m. we’ll be having dinner.

 If Mary comes in Russia in winter, it’ll be snowing there.

 They won’t be running at the stadium at 16.30 tomorrow.

**Future Perfect:**

Will/(shall) + have + V3/V-ed

1. Действие, которое произойдёт к определённому моменту в будущем

Ex: К концу года мы будем жить в собственном доме недалеко от Москвы

Time markers:

 By the time

 By the end

 By day

 Until/till

 Before

 When

 By 2040…

 By that time

 By the end of the week/month/year…

 By Wednesday/Friday…

 By summer/spring…

 Ex: I will have finished my work by 4 o’clock.

 She will have planted roses before he comes.

 He will have done it by this evening.

**Future Perfect Continuous:**

Will/(shall) + have been + V-ing

1. Действие, которое начнётся в будущем и будет доделываться в другом моменте в будущем

Ex: Мои друзья будут праздновать Рождество уже три часа, когда я приду

Time markers:

By 5 o’clock

For 2 hours

By the end of the day/week/month…

By 2050…

For 30 years

Till/until

Since

Ex: By the end of the day I will have been reading this book for 4 hours.

 By 2045 she will have been teaching English for 30 years.

 When you return home at 5 p.m., I will have been working for seven hours.

 In May I have been studying Italian for five years.

 He won’t have been working for the company for a long time when he becomes the manager.

**Future in the past**

Should/would + infinitive

1.сложное предложение, состоящее из двух частей

2.в первой части обязательно прошедшее время (Past Simple)

Употребляется только в косвенной речи и аналогичным ей предложениям!

Употребляется для обозначения будущих действий, о которых речь шла в прошлом.

Самое дальнее: *Past Perfect* и *Past Perfect Continuous*

Потом: *Past Simple* и *Past Continuous*

Далее: *Present Perfect* и *Present Perfect Continuous*

Затем: NOW: *Present Simple* и *Present Continuous*