**“Transplantation and bioethics:**

**interface vs** [**mutually exclusive**](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/mutually%2Bexclusive)**”**

**Kamila Shirinskaya**

**10th-grade Kharkiv Grammar School student**

***Annotation.*** *In this article was done implementing* [*acquaintance*](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/acquaintance) *with such terms as bioethics, medicine ethics and transplantation in different* [*legal frameworks*](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/legal%2Bframework)*. Namely, as they* [*protect*](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/protect)[*legislation of Ukraine*](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/legislation%2Bof%2BUkraine) *and how the legal system works abroad, which* [*judgement*](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/judgement)*s were accepted and what they gave to us, how to protect* [*the fate of humanity*](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/the%2Bfate%2Bof%2Bhumanity) *in diverse areas of medicine.*

 ***Key words:*** *bioethics, medicine ethics, transplantation.*

**Introduction.**

For Ukraine and other countries in the world this question is acute and actual because in our days there are some illnesses which are increasing or they are hereditary-genetics and also can generate such questions to negligence medical workers.The world's approach to bioethics means what actions are acceptable or unacceptable to living creatures in medical researches also it's assimilating with medicine ethics which takes over relationships between medicine workers ( doctors, nurses yet.) and patients, their relatives and also among themselves. Also these ethics standards and norms in medicine were still founded by Hippocrates in his “Hippocratic Oath”, which accepts all medical workers in our own world. Namely transplantation it`s special method of treatment which transplant missing or injured [bodies](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/bodies) or tissue in  [the patient](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/is%2Bthat%2Bthe%2Bpatient) which was founded on [gather](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/gather)ing, typing, keeping [the donor's](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/the%2Bdonor%27s) or the [corpse](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/corpse)`s [bodies](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/bodies) and tissues with help of chirurgical operation. F[or his part](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/for%2Bhis%2Bpart), the question of bioethics and transplantation are acrossed and watched by scientists of different specialisations such as philosophes, theologists, medics, biologists, pharmaceutics and biotechnologists. Transplantation of bodies, tissue and other anatomic materials are on [intersection](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/intersection) ethics and

[jurisprudence](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/jurisprudence) and explanation ways to solve bioethics problems cannot be done on the basis of technological capability and medical and social [integrity](https://context.reverso.net/translation/english-russian/integrity). However, a fully-fledged legislation to regulate all questions about receiving bodies and tissue from live donor or dead body, unfortunately we haven't in all countries of our own world. The theme of transplantation and bioethics is the most relevant today because now is a thorny issue about protecting rights and safety of people in medical exploitation for scientific research.

**Low consolidation.**

What about Europe in legislation standart about protection of people in medicine on low quality had begun when started World War 2 and after it was finished problems bio- and medical ethics received international level, than was pinned such legislation as prohibit crimes research on people (“Nursbergskiy low book”,1947), perception doctors to violence ( “Sidney declaration”, 1969),

( “ Declaration about transplantation bodies of people, Madrid, Spain, October 1987”). If we consider solutions, legislation, decrees which were adapted in Ukraine from the point of protection of our nation so they were accepted some later then abroad, it`s “ Foundations of legislation Ukraine about protection health”, 1992. This way Foundations perform role like codex medical actions. One of the most important places in Ukraine takes law from Ukraine “ About using transplanting anatomic parts of the body from people”. Beside lows, there are decrees from the Ministry of Protect Health in Ukraine, for example decree MPHU to 04.05.200. № 96 About accepted low-rightness of the acts from questions of the transplantation bodies and other anatomic materials of people.There are in a lot of countries government promotion within recognition of bioethics in a scientific way. From questions of bioethics almost 20 years ago the European Council began discussion. At the initiative Parliament Assembly in march 1997 accepted Convection about people rights and biomedicine (c. Ov`edo , Spain). The last time in Ukraine among scientists, civil rounds are watching deeper comprehension of bioethics problems particularly in the modern industry of medicine and biology, philosophy and low knowledge. Decree Cabinet of Ministers Ukraine from 29.08.2002. № 1256 accepted Status about Commission on questions bioethics where identified her foundation tasks and actions. In March this year Ukraine signed Convection about protection rights and honor people in association with using achievements of biology and medicine (Convection about people rights and biomedicine). To date it's imperative her ratification, innovate and additing new changes to what we have in our time with one goal to implement in real life regulations of Convection. But Ukrainian medic workers and biologists do not all the time have enough knowledge from ethics, psychology, or philosophy so that they can focus on the latest achievements of biomedicine. Commission from bioethics wasn't done in all agencies, so members of ethics agencies have not any enough experience not always unconsciously with their responsibilities authority.